#### Topics for Exam 1

# 1. Probability Spaces

- 1.1. Sample spaces
- 1.2.  $\sigma$ -Fields
- 1.3. Probability functions
- 1.4. Independent events
- 1.5. Conditional probability

### 2. Random Variables

- 2.1. Continuous and discrete random variables
- 2.2. Cumulative distribution function (cdf)
- 2.3. Probability mass function (pmf) for discrete random variables.
- 2.4. Bernoulli, Binomial, Geometric and Hypergeometric distributions.

Relevant sections in the text: 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, and 3.1.

Relevant assignments: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

# **Important Concepts**

Sample space,  $\sigma$ -Field, probability space, probability function, independent events, conditional probability, random variable, continuous and discrete random variables, probability mass function (pmf) and cumulative distribution function (cdf).

### **Important Skills**

- 1. Know how to compute probabilities of events.
- 2. Know how to compute conditional probabilities.
- 3. Know how to whether or not events are independent.
- 4. Know how to apply the law of total probability.
- 5. Know how to compute the pmf and the cdf a random variable.