

Name: _____

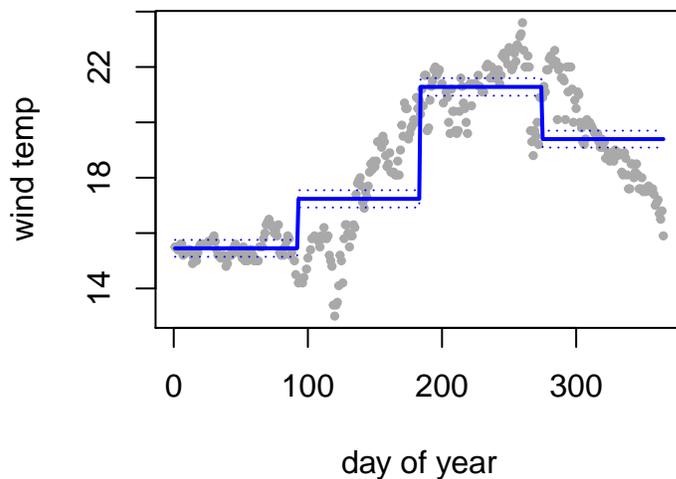
Consider the following data (from NOAA) on wind temperature as a function of the day of the year at noon on a buoy off the coast of Santa Monica.

1 Step Functions

Directly on the plot below, draw the estimated linear model.

```
table(cut(buoy_data2$yearday, 4))  
  
##  
## (0.636,92] (92,183] (183,274] (274,365]  
##          90          86          83          90  
  
wind.step <- lm(WTMP ~ cut(yearday, 4), data=buoy_data2)  
summary(wind.step)$coef  
  
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)  
## (Intercept)         15.45      0.153   101.22 1.29e-258  
## cut(yearday, 4) (92,183]         1.79      0.218     8.18 5.32e-15  
## cut(yearday, 4) (183,274]         5.83      0.220    26.46 4.86e-85  
## cut(yearday, 4) (274,365]         3.95      0.216    18.28 1.12e-52
```

Step Function



2 Cubic Function

Directly on the plot below, sketch the estimated linear model (hint: connect a few fitted points).

```
wind.cub <- lm(WTMP ~ poly(yearday,3, raw=TRUE), data=buoy_data2)
summary(wind.cub)$coef
```

```
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)      1.62e+01  1.96e-01   82.3 6.55e-229
## poly(yearday, 3, raw = TRUE)1 -5.44e-02  4.70e-03  -11.6 2.16e-26
## poly(yearday, 3, raw = TRUE)2  6.55e-04  2.99e-05   21.9 3.17e-67
## poly(yearday, 3, raw = TRUE)3 -1.40e-06  5.39e-08  -26.0 2.14e-83
```

Cubic Fit

